

4 語句を並べかえる問題

例題と解き方

例題1 次の英文が成り立つように()の語を並べかえなさい。 … ❶

(1) A: Look at this picture. This is the longest river in Japan. (富山県・改)
 B: Do (long / is / you / how / know / it) ?
 Do _____ ?

(2) A: My dream is to become a doctor. I have had that dream since I was a child. (兵庫県・改)
 B: That's nice. You are trying very hard, so I (your dream / sure / come / will / am / true).
 I _____.

例題2 次の英文が成り立つように()の語を並べかえなさい。 … ❷

(1) A: I want to buy something for my mother's birthday. (愛媛県・改)
 B: There (front / in / a flower shop / is) of the station.
 There _____ of the station.

(2) A: Will you carry this desk to the next room with me? (兵庫県)
 B: OK, but it (big / to / may / too / go / be) through the door.
 OK, but it _____ through the door.

例題3 次の英文が成り立つように()の語を並べかえなさい。 … ❸

(1) A: My father and I went to a party yesterday. This is a picture I took. (富山県・改)
 B: Oh, (your / with / talking / the man / father) is Tom!
 Oh, _____ is Tom!

(2) I think studying abroad will give (to / chances / make / you / many) your English better. (岐阜県・改)
 I think studying abroad will give _____ your English better.

解き方 ❶ 語句を組み立ててつなげる！

選択肢の中で「まとまり」を見つけてから文を組み立てる。

(1) Do (long / is / you / how / know / it) ?
 Do you know を組み立てる
 how long を組み立てる
 Do you know ~ ?
 how long ~
 it is または is it の
 まとまりができた

→ Do you know に間接疑問文 (how long + 主語 + 動詞) をつなげる。

(2) I (your dream / sure / come / will / am / true).
 your dream (will) come true を組み立てる
 will come
 I am sure の
 まとまりができた
 I am sure を組み立てる
 → I am sure に〈主語 + 動詞〉をつなげる。sureのあとに接続詞 that が省略された文。

例題1の答え ● (1) you know how long it is (2) am sure your dream will come true

解き方 ❷ 2 文法・熟語・構文をヒントにする！

見つけた「まとまり」を文法・熟語・構文の知識を使って組み立てる。

(1) There (front / in / a flower shop / is) of the station.
 in front of 熟語
 There is ~ 構文
 → 〈There is + 名詞 (句) + 場所〉の構文を使って組み立てる。

(2) OK, but it (big / to / may / too / go / be) through the door.
 it may be 文法… (助動詞 + 動詞の原形)
 too ~ (形容詞 / 副詞) to … (動詞の原形) 文法
 go through ~ 熟語
 → it may be のあとに too big to を続け、最後は go (through the door)。

例題2の答え ● (1) is a flower shop in front (2) may be too big to go

解き方 ❸ 3 文全体の構造をよく吟味する！

動詞の形を意識して、文全体の構造・意味、修飾関係 (語順) を複合的に考える。

(1) Oh, (your / with / talking / the man / father) is Tom!
 talking with ~ 熟語
 your father

→ talking with ~ のあとに your father が the man が入る。

Oh, the man talking with your father is Tom! → ○
 「あなたのお父さんと話している男性はトムです。」
 Oh, your father talking with the man is Tom! → 不自然
 「その男性と話しているあなたのお父さんはトムです。」

(2) ... studying abroad will give (to / chances / make / you / many) your English better.
 many chances
 (give + A + to + B) もしくは (give + A + B) make your English better 文法… (make + A + B)
 → 〈give + A + to + B〉の場合 give many chances to you = make をつなく語がない。
 → 〈give + A + B〉の場合 give you many chances のあとに to make your English better.
 give A B (to + 動詞の原形)

例題3の答え ● (1) the man talking with your father (2) you many chances to make